

WELCOME

How to Find Unused Oracle Database Objects and Subprograms

Philipp Salvisberg

27th September 2013

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How to Find Unused Oracle Database Objects and Subprograms
27th September 2013

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About Me

- With Trivadis since April 2000
 - Senior Principal Consultant, Partner
 - Member of the Board of Directors
 - philipp.salvisberg@trivadis.com
 - www.salvis.com/blog
- Member of the  **trivadis**
performanceteam
- Main focus on database centric development with Oracle DB
 - Application Development
 - Business Intelligence
 - Application Performance Management
- Over 20 years experience in using Oracle products



AGENDA

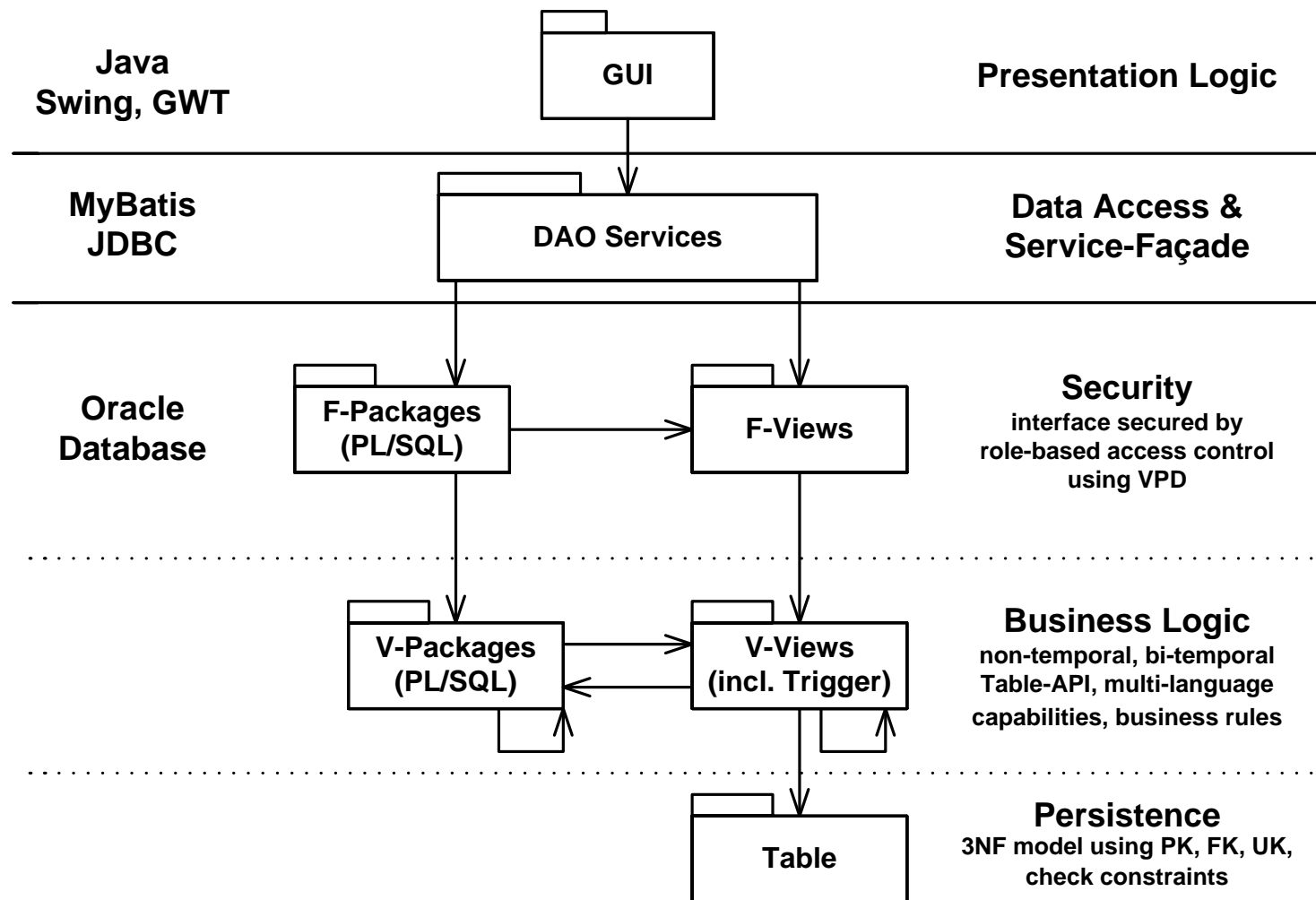
1. Background
2. Finding Unused Objects
3. Finding Unused Sub-Objects
4. Core Messages

Advertising Business

- Posters, eBoards, ePanels
 - in streets
 - in train stations
 - at bus stops
 - in parking lots
 - in shopping centers
 - in tourist resorts
 - in airports
 - in and on vehicles
 - on buildings
- APG|SGA, End of 2012
 - Sales revenue in CH: MCHF 297.1
 - Net income: MCHF 50.0
 - Employees: 652



Architecture



Some Figures

- Initial release of "IT21" in 2001 to support all business processes
- Extended constantly due to new and revised demands
- Consists of 41 schemas consuming ~ 330 GB (on 22nd September 2013)

Object Type	Count	Sub-objects	Lines of code	Code in KB
FUNCTION	8	-	191	8
PACKAGE	1'405	15'223	164'348	6'797
PACKAGE BODY	1'391	21'209	1'068'633	41'728
PROCEDURE	6	-	281	9
TABLE	1'625	-	-	-
TRIGGER	1'203	-	63'820	3'213
TYPE	335	102	3'619	141
TYPE BODY	31	102	1'167	45
VIEW	4'619	-	107'699	5'119
Total	10'623	21'311	1'409'758	57'060

Mandate

Tasks

- Find unused objects
 - Functions
 - Packages
 - Procedures
 - Types
 - Views
- Find unused sub-objects
 - Package procedures
 - Package functions
 - Type methods

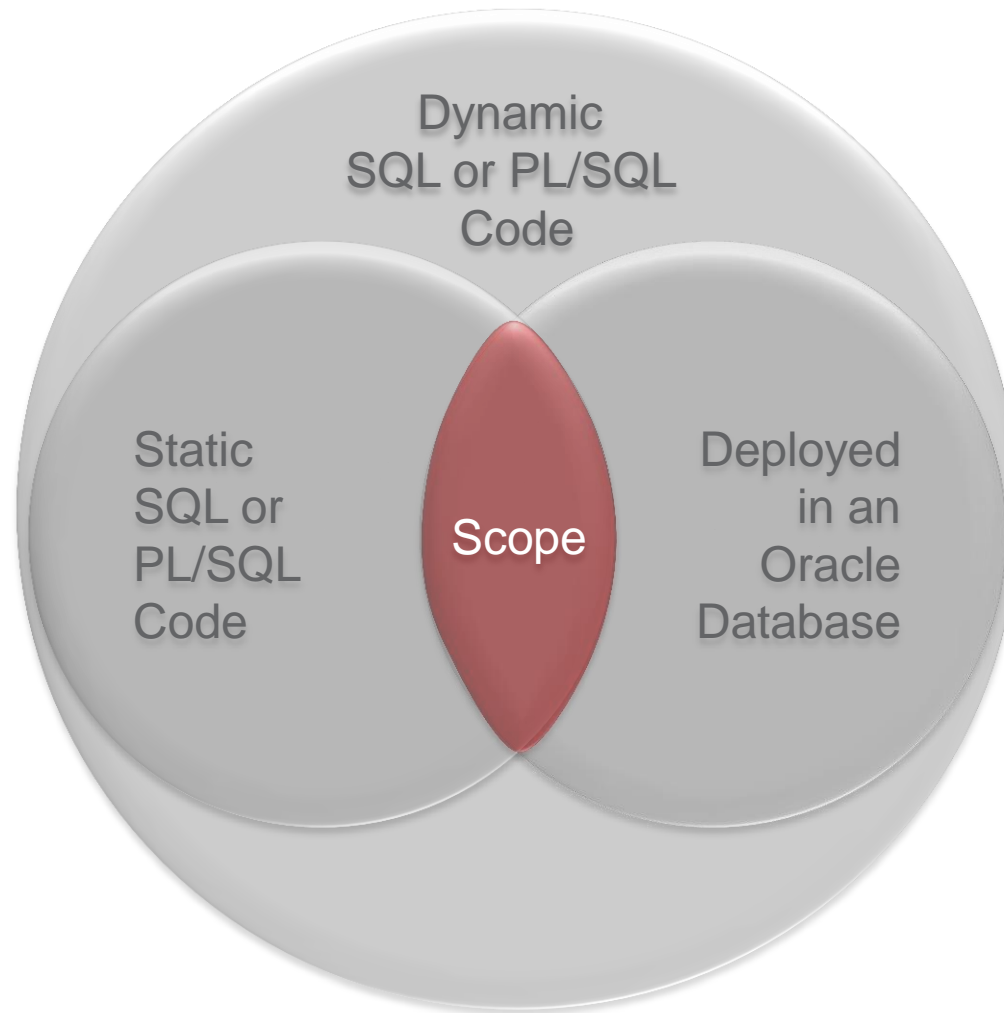
Objectives

- Reduce maintenance base
- Avoid alignment of unused objects
- Simplify overall solution
- Increase development efficiency
- Reduce costs

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Scope of Database Dependency Analysis



Query Unreferenced Objects (1)

```
WITH
  -- objects to be checked
  obj AS (
    SELECT /*+no_merge */ owner, object_type, object_name, status
      FROM dba_objects
    WHERE -- only grantable object types
          object_type IN ('FUNCTION', 'PROCEDURE', 'PACKAGE', 'TYPE', 'VIEW')
        -- only appl schemas (exclude Oracle schemas)
        AND owner NOT IN ('ANONYMOUS', 'APEX_PUBLIC_USER', 'CTXSYS', 'DBSNMP', 'DIP',
                          'EXFSYS', 'FLOWS_FILES', 'LBACSYS', 'MDDATA', 'MDSYS',
                          'MGMT_VIEW', 'OLAPSYS', 'ORACLE_OCM', 'ORDDATA',
                          'ORDPLUGINS', 'ORDSYS', 'OUTLN', 'OWBSYS',
                          'SI_INFORMTN_SCHEMA', 'SPATIAL_CSW_ADMIN_USR',
                          'SPATIAL_WFS_ADMIN_USR', 'SYS', 'SYSMAN', 'SYSTEM',
                          'WKPROXY', 'WKSYS', 'WK_TEST', 'WMSYS', 'XDB', 'XS$NULL')
  ), ...
```

Query Unreferenced Objects (2)

```

... -- join grants and relevant usages
dep AS (
  SELECT /*+use_hash (tp) use_hash(r) use_hash (d) */ obj.owner, obj.object_type,
        obj.object_name, obj.status, tp.grantee,
        SUM(CASE WHEN r.type IS NULL THEN 0 -- not referenced
                 WHEN r.type = 'SYNONYM' AND d.type IS NULL THEN 0 -- by syn. only
                 WHEN r.owner = obj.owner AND r.type = 'PACKAGE BODY' AND
                      obj.object_type = 'PACKAGE' AND r.name = obj.object_name THEN
                 0 -- referenced by own package body only
                 ELSE 1
                END) AS ref_count
  FROM obj
  LEFT JOIN dba_tab_privs tp -- privileges of the object
        ON tp.owner = obj.owner
        AND tp.table_name = obj.object_name
  LEFT JOIN dba_dependencies r -- dependencies of the object
        ON r.referenced_name = obj.object_name
        AND r.referenced_owner = obj.owner
        AND r.referenced_type = obj.object_type
  LEFT JOIN dba_dependencies d -- relevant for synonym dependencies only
        ON d.referenced_name = r.name
        AND d.referenced_owner = r.owner
        AND d.referenced_type = r.type
  GROUP BY obj.owner, obj.object_type, obj.object_name, obj.status, tp.grantee
), ...

```

Query Unreferenced Objects (3)

```

...  -- build grantee_list
      glist AS (
        SELECT owner,
               object_type,
               object_name,
               status,
               SUM(ref_count) AS ref_count,
               listagg(grantee, ',') within GROUP(ORDER BY grantee) AS grantee_list
        FROM dep
        GROUP BY owner, object_type, object_name, status
      )
-- main
SELECT owner, object_type, object_name, status, grantee_list
       FROM glist
WHERE ref_count = 0
ORDER BY owner, object_type, object_name;

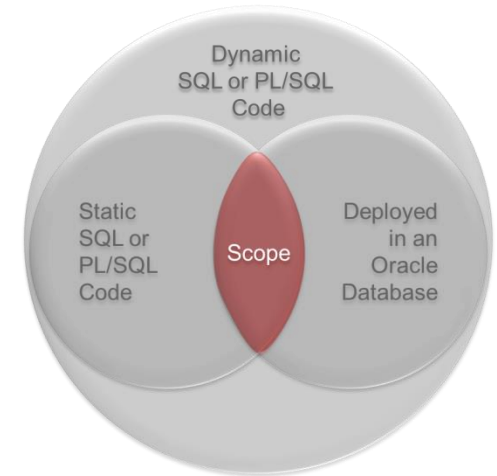
```

OWNER	OBJECT_TYP	OBJECT_NAME	STATUS	GRANTEE_LIST
AC_READ	VIEW	MITARBEITER_STAMMDATEN_V	VALID	
AENV	FUNCTION	APPL_PARAMETER_STRING_EVALUATE	VALID	
...				
ALOG	VIEW	APPL_LOG_F	VALID	BASISROLLE, GRUNDDATEN
...				

2419 rows selected.

False Positives

- Usage outside of the database
 - Java GUI using generated DAO
 - Java Services using plain JDBC
 - Excel ODBC queries optionally through VBA
 - Legacy Oracle Forms/Reports
 - Scripts (Installation, Test, Configuration Management, Operation)
- Dynamic SQL & PL/SQL within the database
 - Job scheduler
 - VPD policies
 - String fragments within code (execute immediate, DBMS_SQL)
 - Application tables containing SQL or PL/SQL fragments
- Generated Code
 - Table API (Views, Trigger, PL/SQL Packages)
 - Enumerations/Domains (Views)
 - AQ-Views
- New Code (incomplete, currently in developed for new release)



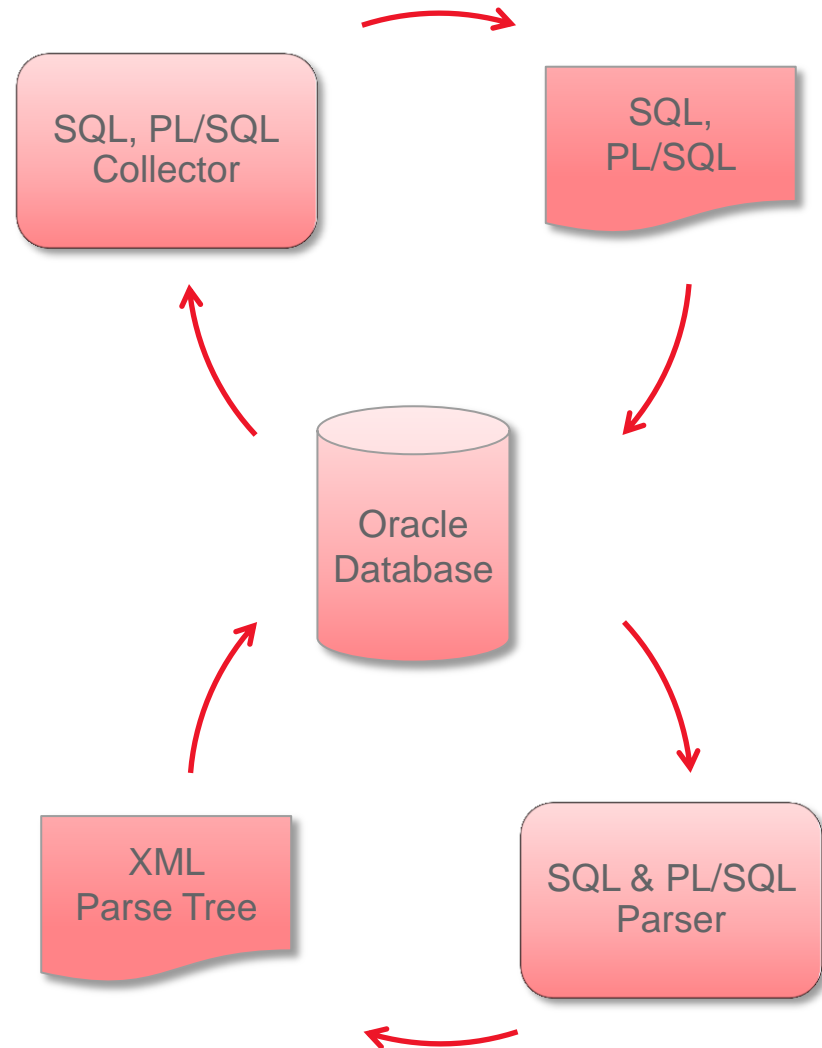
TVDCA – Trivadis PL/SQL & SQL CodeAnalyzer

- Command line utility to parse PL/SQL and SQL source code within an Oracle database and store the resulting XML parse-trees in dedicated relational tables – as an extension to the Oracle Data Dictionary – for further analysis
- Analysis is supported for static and dynamic code
- Free download from <http://www.salvis.com/blog/>

Extend the Oracle Data Dictionary with Captured SQL

```
SQL> desc tvd_captured_sql_t
```

Name	Type
-----	-----
CAP_ID	NUMBER
CAP_SOURCE	CLOB
SQL_ID	VARCHAR2 (13)
USER_NAME	VARCHAR2 (30)
SCHEMA_NAME	VARCHAR2 (30)
MODULE	VARCHAR2 (64)
ACTION	VARCHAR2 (64)
LAST_LOAD_TIME	DATE
...	
PARSE_TREE	XMLTYPE



Related TVDCA Views

View name	Shows usage of	Scope	Important columns
tv_d_sql_usage_v	Tables, views	Select, insert, update, delete and merge statements in captured SQL	table_owner, table_name
tv_d_sql_paren_ident_v	Parenthesis expressions	All identifiers in captured SQL, PL/SQL	name (e.g function or type), context (e.g. package or schema)
tv_d_sql_dot_ident_v	Dot expressions	All identifiers in captured SQL, PL/SQL	left_value, right_value

False Negatives

- Ambiguous naming
 - Different object types with same name
 - Same object names used in different schemas
- Examples
 - View ABGRENZUNGSBUCHUNGEN_V exists in schema FM, VK
 - Package GP_UTIL_PA exists in schema GP, VK

```
SELECT object_name,  
       COUNT(DISTINCT owner) AS count_owner,  
       COUNT(DISTINCT object_type)  
FROM dba_objects  
WHERE object_type IN ('FUNCTION', 'PROCEDURE', 'PACKAGE', 'TYPE', 'VIEW')  
      AND owner NOT IN ('ZX', 'APCDWH')  
GROUP BY object_name  
HAVING COUNT(DISTINCT owner) > 1 OR COUNT(DISTINCT object_type) > 1;
```

Automate Most – But Not All – 100% is not Feasible

Captured

- Java DAO usage
- Job network (PL/SQL)
- Excel ODBC access
- Quality queries
- Workflow calls (PL/SQL)
- Search utility Interface (Views)
- Managed VPD predicates

Excluded

- Dynamic Code within database
- Java Services using non-standard access paths (e.g. plain JDBC)
- Legacy Oracle Forms/Reports
- Scripts

Identified Unused Objects

What	Quantity
Unreferenced objects	2'419
./. Generated F-Views	1'468
./. Packages with grants	56
./. Generated domain packages (enumerations)	215
./. Generated table API (temporal views)	223
./. Objects in irrelevant schemas (generated, operations, samples)	44
./. Manually managed false positives (apg_ignore_objects_v)	54
./. Exclusive dynamic usage identified through TVDCA	69
= Total	290

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Oracle Data Dictionary Dependency Granularity

DBA_DEPENDENCIES

- Object (Table, View, Package, Package Body, ...)
- Internally there's more, but not exposed, see Rob van Wijk's post about DBA_DEPENDENCY_COLUMNS <http://rwijk.blogspot.com/2008/10/dbadependencycolumns.html>



DBA_IDENTIFIERS

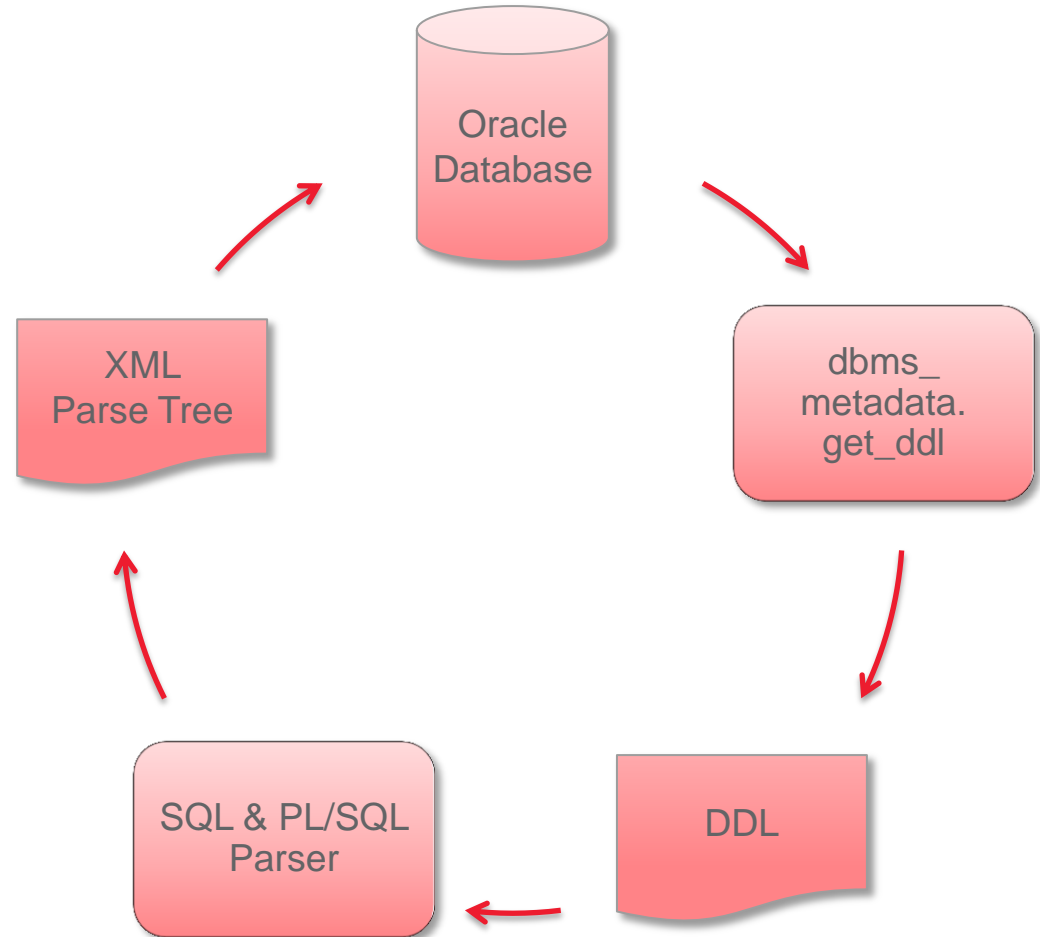
- PL/SQL identifier (variable, function, ...) with usage (call, reference, ...)
- Context as hierarchy of usage_id (usage_context_id = parent)
- But no support for SQL (Select, Insert, Update, Delete, Merge)



Extend the Oracle Data Dictionary with Parsed Objects

```
SQL> desc tvd_parsed_objects_t
```

Name	Type
OBJECT_ID	NUMBER
OWNER	VARCHAR2 (30)
OBJECT_NAME	VARCHAR2 (128)
OBJECT_TYPE	VARCHAR2 (30)
LAST_DDL_TIME	DATE
DDL_SOURCE	CLOB
PARSE_TREE	XMLTYPE



Related TVDCA Views

View name	Shows usage of	Scope	Important columns
tv_d_sql_paren_ident_v	Parenthesis expressions	All identifiers in captured SQL, PL/SQL	name (e.g function or type), context (e.g. package or schema)
tv_d_sql_dot_ident_v	Dot expressions	All identifiers in captured SQL, PL/SQL	left_value, right_value
tv_d_object_paren_ident_v	Parenthesis expressions	All identifiers in SQL, PL/SQL in stored objects	name (e.g function or type), context (e.g. package or schema)
tv_d_object_dot_ident_v	Dot expressions	All identifiers in SQL, PL/SQL in stored objects	left_value, right_value
tv_d_object_proc_call_v	Procedures	All PL/SQL proc./func. calls in stored objects	called_proc_name
tv_d_object_string_usage_v	Strings	All strings in stored objects	string_value (CLOB)

False Negatives

■ Overloading

```
PROCEDURE schreiben(p_text IN VARCHAR2);  
PROCEDURE schreiben(p_log_typ IN log_type, p_text IN VARCHAR2);
```

```
FUNCTION to_integer (in_boolean IN BOOLEAN) RETURN PLS_INTEGER;  
FUNCTION to_integer (in_varchar2 IN VARCHAR2) RETURN PLS_INTEGER;
```

■ Ambiguous Naming

- Different object types with same name
- Same object names used in different contexts (e.g. same method name across multiple types)

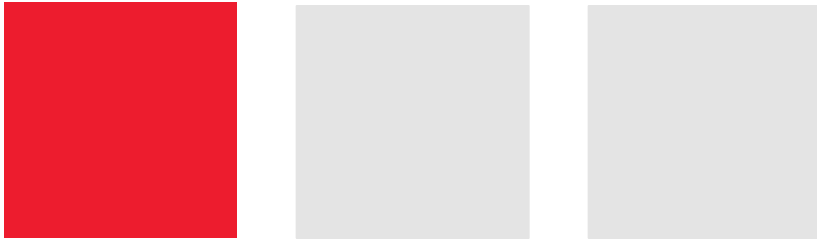
Query, Result and Next Steps

- Query Approach
 - Materialize TVDCA views
 - Use DBA_PROCEDURES as starting point (exclude irrelevant schemas and objects)
 - LEFT Join with TVDCA views and other references (e.g. DBA_POLICIES)
 - If non of the left joined data is found, the procedure/function is unused
 - Aggregate result on package procedure/function level
- Result
 - ~ 1'200 unused package procedures/functions found
 - False positives based on "some" dynamic SQL expected
 - Deletion is in progress by responsible teams (if no usage is found in suspected areas by the topic specialists)
 - Refine query criteria based on patterns identified by manual checks

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Core Messages



- Consider usage outside of the database when looking for unused database objects
- Establish an "ETL" process to store all information in a single repository to be combined with the Oracle Data Dictionary
- Use own and 3rd party parsers to increase accuracy of results
- Capturing runtime SQL is in most cases not feasible
- Make it a part of your development process – results are becoming better with ever iteration

THANK YOU.

Trivadis AG

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